

Internal Assessment:20 Marks

Theory: 80Marks

Total: 100 Marks

Time: 3 hours

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT-IPhonetics

A Detailed Study of the Organs of Speech; Consonant and Vowel Speech Sounds; Syllable; Familiarity with Word Accent and Intonation

UNIT-IIComprehension Skills & Translation

- a) Reading Comprehension
- b) Translation (Hindi to English)

A question on Paraphrasing be set as an alternative to Translation for Foreign Students only.

UNIT-IIIFigures of Speech

Simile, Metaphor, Personification, Apostrophe, Hyperbole, Euphemism, Antithesis, Oxymoron, Epigram, Irony, Pun, Metonymy, Synecdoche, Litotes, Alliteration, Onomatopoeia

UNIT-IVStudy of a Literary Work

The Merchant of Venice by William Shakespeare (The students will be tested on questions based on the plot, themes and character-sketches from the play)

Suggested Readings

- | | | |
|----|----------------------|--|
| 1 | Sethi and Dhamija | : A Course in Phonetics and Spoken English |
| 2. | Jones, Daniel | : English Pronouncing Dictionary |
| 3. | Lane, Linda | : Basics in Pronunciation, Longman |
| 4. | Cuddon, J.A. | : The Penguin Dictionary of Literary Terms and Literary Theory |
| 5. | Shakespeare, William | : The Merchant of Venice |
| 6. | Byne | : Teaching Writing Skills, Longman, London 1989 |

B.A. LL.B.(Hons.) 5 –Year Integrated Course
II-Semester
Political Science-II
(Political Analysis)

Paper 202

Internal Assessment: 20 Marks
Theory: 80Marks
Total: 100 Marks
Time: 3 hours

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT I

- (a) Power: Meaning, Basis, Characteristics and Kinds
- (b) Authority: Meaning, Characteristics and Kinds
- (c) Legitimacy: Meaning, Basis, Characteristics and Crisis

UNIT II

- (a) Liberty: Meaning, Importance and Kinds
- (b) Equality: Meaning, Kinds and Its Importance
- (c) Justice: Meaning and Its Various Dimensions

UNIT III

- (a) Political Culture: Meaning & Kinds
- (b) Political Socialization: Meaning, Kinds & Agents
- (c) Political Modernization and Development: Meaning, Indicators and Characteristics

UNIT IV

- (a) Liberalism
- (b) Marxism
- (c) Gandhism

Suggested Readings

- Almond, Gabriel A. and Coleman, James S. : The Politics of Developing Areas
 Appadorai, A : Substance of Politics
 Asirvatham, A : Political Theory
 Barry, N.P. : An Introduction to Modern Political Theory
 Beetham, D. : The Legitimation of Power
 Beil, D. : The End of Ideology?: On the Exhaustion of Political Ideas in the 1950s.
 Berlin, Isaiah : Four Essays on Liberty
 Bentley, A. : The Process of Government
 Binder, L. : Crises and Sequences in Political Development
 Budge, I. and Mackie, D. : Developing Democracy
 Charlesworth, J.C.: Contemporary Political Analysis
 Dahl, A.R. : Modern Political Analysis



- Easton, David : The Political System: An Enquiry into the State of Political Science
- Gandhi, M.K. : The Story of My Experiments with Truth.
- Griffen, R. : The Nature of Fascism
- Habermas, J. : Legitimation Crisis
- Heywood, A. : Political Ideologies: An Introduction
- Johari, J.C. : Contemporary Political Theory
- Kapur, A.C. : Principles of Political Science
- Kymlicka, Will : Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction
- Macpherson, C.B. : Democratic Theory: Essays in Retrieval
- Pye, L.W. : Aspects of Political Development
- Ramsay, Maureen : What's Wrong With Liberalism: A Radical Critique of Liberal Philosophy
- Rawls, John : A Theory of Justice
- Rudolph and Rudolph : Modernity of Tradition: Political Development in India
- Sabine, G.H. : History of Political Theory
- Shtromas, Alexandras : The End of 'Isms'? Reflections on the Fate of Ideological Politics after Communism's Collapse
- Toqueville, Alexis de : Democracy in America
- Verma, S.P. : Modern Political Theory
- Wayper, C.L. : Political Thought
- Wright, A. : Socialisms: Theories and Practices

Lin

B.A. LL.B.(Hons.) 5 –Year Integrated Course

II -Semester

Sociology- II

(Indian Society)

Paper 203

Internal Assessment:20 Marks

Theory: 80Marks

Total: 100 Marks

Time: 3 hours

Note:

- Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT-I

Indian Society- Structure and Composition:

Historical Background, Traditional Hindu Social Organization, Unity and Diversity.
Villages, Towns, Cities and Tribes.

UNIT-II

Basic Institutions of Indian Society:

Indian Marriage, Family and Kinship,
Caste, Class, Religion and Law.
Change in Social Institutions.

UNIT-III

Nation-building in India:

Social Background of Nationalism, Problem of Nation-building, Citizenship.

Social Processes of Change:

Sanskritization, Modernization, Westernization, Secularization, Urbanization and Industrialization.

UNIT-IV

Social Problems in India:

Casteism, Communalism, Regionalism, Poverty,
Crimes against Women, Children and Old aged.

Suggested Readings

Ahuja, Ram.	1997	:	<u>Social Problems in India</u> New Delhi: Rawat.
Dube, S.C.	1992	:	<u>Indian Society</u> New Delhi: National Book Trust
Desai, A.R.	1996	:	<u>Social Background of Indian Nationalism</u> Mumbai: Popular Prakashan.
Husain, S. Abid.	1978	:	<u>The National Culture of India</u> New Delhi: Nation Book Trust.
Oommen, T.K.	1990	:	<u>State and Society in India: Studies in Nation -building</u> New Delhi : Sage.
Oommen, T.K. and Venugopal, C.N.	2002	:	<u>Sociology For Law Students</u> Lucknow: Eastern Book Company.
Sharma, K.L.	1990	:	<u>Indian Society: A Text book on Sociology</u> New Delhi: NCERT.
Singh, Yogender	2004	:	<u>Modernization of Indian Tradition</u> Jaipur: Rawat Publications.

RS Munich

[The following text is extremely faint and illegible due to the quality of the scan. It appears to be a list of items, possibly a table of contents or a list of references, with several columns of text.]

**B.A. LL.B.(Hons.) 5 –Year Integrated Course
II-Semester**

Paper 204

Legal & Constitutional History

Internal Assessment:20 Marks

Theory: 80Marks

Total: 100 Marks

Time: 3 hours

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT-I

Establishment of East India Company-Administration of Justice in Presidency Towns (1600-1726) and the development of Courts and judicial institutions Under the East India company.

Establishment of Mayor's Courts under the Charter of 1726 and changes Introduced by Charter of 1753.

Regulating Act of 1773 and establishment of Supreme Court at Calcutta
The act of Settlement, 1781.

Leading Trials:-

- (A) Trial of Raja Nand Kumar
- (B) Patna Case
- (C) Cossijurah Case.

UNIT-II

Adalat System, Reform introduced by Warren Hastings, Cornwallis and William Bentineck.

Establishment of High Court under the Indian High Courts Act, 1861. Judicial Committee of Privy Council as Court of appeal and its jurisdiction
Abolition of jurisdiction of the Privy Council

UNIT-III

Indian Council Act ,1861.

Indian Council Act, of 1892.

Indian Council Act ,1909.

Government of India Act, 1919.

UNIT-IV

Government of India Act 1935.

Transfer of power and Indian Independence Act, 1947

Modern Judicial system in India.

History of Law reporting in India.

Suggested Readings

1. Jain,M.P. : Outline of Indian Legal History
2. Mittal, J.K. : India Legal History
3. Kulshreshtha, V.D. : Land marks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History.
4. Subhash C. Kashap : Constitutional History of India .

Ums
19/5/16
Am
19/5/16

Paper 205

**B.A. LL.B.(Hons.) 5 –Year Integrated Course
II-Semester
Law of Consumer Protection and Competition**

Internal Assessment: 20 Marks

Theory: 80 Marks

Total: 100 Marks

Time: 3 hours

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT-I

Consumer Protection-International and National Developments, The Consumer Protection Act, 1986- Definitions and Scope of the Concepts of Consumer, Complaint, Complainant, Consumer Dispute, Goods, Service, Defect, Deficiency, Spurious Goods and Services, Deficiency in Medical Services, Insurance Services, Banking Services, Housing Services and Education Services etc. Rights of Consumers, Consumer Protection Councils – Composition and Role.

Case:- M/S Spring Meadows Hospital & anr. v. Harjot Ahluwalia, AIR 1998 SC 1801; (1998) I CPJ 1 (SC)

UNIT-II

Consumer Disputes Redressal Agencies- District Forum, its composition, Jurisdiction, Manner of Making Complaint, Procedure on admission of Complaint, State Commission – Composition, Jurisdiction- Original, Appellate and Revisional, Procedure applicable to the State Commission, National Commission- Composition, Jurisdiction- Original, Appellate, Revisional, Power of Review, Procedure applicable to National Commission, Circuit Benches, Appeal to The Supreme Court.

Case:- Ashish Handa Advocate v. Hon'ble The Chief Justice of High Court of Punjab & Haryana, AIR 1996 S.C. 1308

UNIT-III

Unfair Trade Practices – Definition and Scope, Specific categories of unfair trade practices, Restrictive Trade Practice- Definition and Scope, Remedies available to Consumers, Period of Limitation, Administration Control, Enforcement of orders of District Forum, State Commission and National Commission, Dismissal of Frivolous or Vexatious Complaint, Penalties.

Case:- Lucknow Development Authority v. M.K. Gupta AIR 1994 SC 787; (1993) III CPJ 7 (SC)

UNIT-IV

The Competition Act, 2002 –Background and Salient Features of the Act, Preliminary (Section 1 -2), Prohibition of certain Agreements, Abuse of Dominant Position and Regulation of Combinations (Section 3-6), Competition Commission of India (Section 7-17), Duties, Powers and Functions of Commission (Section 18-39), Penalties (Section 42-48), Competition Appellate Tribunal (Section 53A -53U).

Case:- Competition Commission v. Still Authority of India Ltd. (2010) 103 SCL 269 (SC), (2010) 10 SCC 744

Rashmi
18/05/16

Statutory Material

- (i) The Consumer Protection Act, 1986
- (ii) The Competition Act, 2002

Suggested Readings

Agarwal, V.K.
Singh, Avtar
Viswanathan, S.T.

Law of Consumer Protection (Student Edition)
Law of Consumer Protection Principles and Practice
Law and Practice of Competition Act, 2002

Aggarwal, Sukhdev
Tiwari, O.P.
Singh, Charanjit
Tripathi, S.C.
Saraf, D.N.
Chahar, S.S
Saharay, H.K
Mittal, D.P
Garg, O.P
Barowalia, J.N.

Commentary on Consumer Protection Act
Consumer Protection Act
Consumer Protection Act, 1986
The Consumer Protection Act, 1986
Law of Consumer Protection in India
Consumer Protection Movement in India Problems and Prospects
Textbook on Competition Law
Competition Law & Practice
The Consumer Protection Act, 1986
Commentary on Consumer Protection Act, 1986

Rashmi
18/05/16

Law of Contract-II
(Special Contracts)

Paper 206

Internal Assessment: 20 Marks

Theory: 80 Marks

Total: 100 Marks

Time: 3 hours

Note:

- Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT- I

Indian Contract Act. , 1872

Contract of Indemnity- Definition and Scope; Rights of indemnity- holder. (Section 124-125).

Contract of Guarantee – Definition and Scope; essential features; Comparison of contract

of guarantee and indemnity; Continuing Guarantee; Extent of surety's liability; Modes of Discharge of surety; Rights of surety against the creditor; principal debtor and co-sureties. (Sections 126-147).

Prescribed Case: Bank of Bihar v. Damoder Prasad AIR 1969 SC 297

UNIT-II

Indian Contract Act. , 1872

Bailment- Definition and scope; Essential Features of bailment, Duties of Bailor and

Duties of Bailee, Kinds of Bailee- Banker, Factor, Wharfinger, Attorneys, Policy- brokers and rights of Bailee. Finder of lost goods (Sections 148-171).

Pledge- definition and scope; Hypothecation and pledge; and mortgage. Pawner's

Right to redeem; rights of Pawnee, who can pledge- pledge by mercantile agent, Pledge by person in possession.

Prescribed Case:- Juggi Lal Kamla Pat Oil Mills v. Union of India (1976) SC 893

UNIT-III

Indian Contract Act, 1872

Agency- Definition and Scope; Essential features of agency; Kinds of agent; delegation of authority- sub-agent and substituted agent; modes of creation of agency; agency by ratification; revocation of authority; Agent's duty to Principal and Principal's duty to

Agent; Effects of agency on contracts with third person; Personal liability of Agent; Termination of agency- revocation, renunciation by operation of Law

(Sections 182-238).

Prescribed Case: Syed Abdul Khader v. Rami Reddy 1979 SC 553,557

UNIT-IV

Indian Partnership Act, 1932

Nature, Definition and essentials of Partnership (Section 4)

Mode of determining existence of Partnership (Section 6)

Relations of Partners Inter se (Section 9-17)

Relations of Partners to third parties (Section 18-27)

Doctrine of Holding Out (Section 28)

Dissolution of Firms (Section 40-44)

Prescribed Case: Rajendran & Others Vs Shanker Sundaram & Others .2008(2) SCC724.

Statutory Material:-

1. The Indian Contract Act, 1872 (Relevant provisions)
2. Indian Partnership Act, 1932 (relevant Provisions)

Suggested Readings

1. Anson's : Law of Contract
2. Chaturvedi, A.N. : Lectures on Indian Contract Act
3. Desai, S.T. : Indian Contract Act
4. Pollock & Mulla : Indian Contract and Specific Relief Acts
5. Avtar Singh : Law of Contract
6. Bangia R.K. : Indian Partnership Act
7. Srivastava S.K. : Law of Contract

Paper-207

**SCHEME AND SYLLABUS FOR THE SUBJECT OF
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

The "Six month module syllabus for Environmental Studies for U.G. Courses" supplied by the UGC for the subject was approved for adoption in the Universities of the State. The subject is to be taught in 1st year of the U.G. Course.

The subject of Environmental studies will be included as a qualifying paper in all UG Courses (including professional courses also) from the session 2004-05 and the students will be required to qualify the same otherwise the **final result** will not be declared and **degree** will not be awarded.

Since the module syllabus for Environmental Studies for U.G. Courses supplied by the UGC has been adopted in toto, the scheme of examination proposed by the UGC has been approved by the Vice-Chancellor alongwith the syllabus of the course under section 11(5) of KU Act, 1986 so that the same becomes operative from the session 2004-05.

Credit System: The core course will be awarded 4 credits.

Exams. Pattern: In case of awarding the marks, the question paper should carry 100 marks. The structure of the question paper being:

Paper-I	PART-A	:	Short Answer Pattern	25 Marks
	PART-B	:	Essay type with inbuilt choice	50 Marks
Paper -II	PART-C	:	Field Work (Practical)	25 Marks

Annual System: The examination of this compulsory qualifying subject of Environmental Studies in case of the DCC candidates will also be conducted by the Examination Branch of the University alongwith the annual examinations of other theory papers of the DCC candidates of the respective UG streams. With regard to the Field Work (Practical), the DCC candidates will be required to submit a Report of Practical Assignment of around 20 pages neatly written/typed,

duly bound by 30 March of the session which will be got evaluated by the Examination Branch of the University as in case of Practical Assignments/Project Report submitted by the DCC candidates of other courses.

Instructions for the Examiners

Part-A Question 1 is **compulsory** and will contain ten short-answer type question of 2.5 marks each covering the entire syllabus.

Part-B Eight essay type questions (with inbuilt choice) will be set from the entire syllabus and the candidates will be required to answer any four of them. Each essay type question will be of the 12-1/2 marks.

PCP/Contact Classes: The subject of Environmental Studies will also be taken up in the PCPs/Contact classes to be arranged by the University/Service Providers at their Study Centres/Study Centres in the affiliated colleges of the University with number of lectures at par with other subjects/papers of the respective courses.

Each candidate will be required to score minimum of 35% marks each in theory and Practical separately. The marks obtained in this qualifying paper will not be included in determining the percentage of marks/division obtained by them for the award of 'degree'. However, these will be shown in the detailed marks certificate of the student.

The candidates, who will not be able to pass in the subject of Environmental Studies (Theory and/or Field Work (Practical)) in 1st year will have to qualify the same by appearing in the examination of Environmental Studies in 2nd year or 3rd year or thereafter by submitting a separate examination form and examination fee of Rs. 50/- as an ex-student as in the case of 'Reappear'/'Compartment' candidates. There will, however, be no supplementary examination in the subject of Environmental Studies.

**CORE MODULE SYLLABUS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES
FOR UNDER GRADUATE COURSES OF ALL BRANCHES OF
HIGHER EDUCATION (AS APPROVED BY THE U.G.C.)**

UNIT-1: The **Multidisciplinary** nature of environmental studies Definition; Scope and importance, Need for public awareness.

UNIT-2: Natural Resources:

Renewable and non-renewable resources:

Natural resources and associated problems.

- a) Forest resources: Use and Over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies. Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.
 - b) Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams benefits and problems.
 - c) Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies.
 - d) Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.
 - e) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources, Case studies.
 - f) Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification.
- Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.
 - Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.



UNIT-3: Ecosystems

- Concept of an ecosystem.
- Structure and function of an ecosystem.
- Producers, consumers and decomposers.
- Energy flow in the ecosystem.
- Ecological succession.

- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem: -
 - a. Forest ecosystem
 - b. Grassland ecosystem
 - c. Desert ecosystem
 - d. Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries).

UNIT-4: Biodiversity and its Conservation

- Introduction-Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity.
- Biogeographical classification of India.
- Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values.
- Biodiversity at global, National and local levels.
- India as a mega-diversity nation.
- Hot-spots of biodiversity.
- Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts.
- Endangered and endemic species of India.
- Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

UNIT-5: Environmental Pollution:

Definition

- Causes, effects and control measures of: -
 - a. Air pollution
 - b. Water pollution
 - c. Soil pollution
 - d. Marine pollution
 - e. Noise pollution
 - f. Thermal pollution

Amal

g. Nuclear hazards

- Solid waste Management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
- Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.
- Pollution case studies.
- Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

UNIT-6: Social Issues and the Environment

- From Unsustainable to Sustainable development.
- Urban problems related to energy.
- Water conservation, rain-water harvesting, watershed management.
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns. Case studies.
- Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions.
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case studies.
- Wasteland reclamation.
- Consumerism and waste products.
- Environment Protection Act.
- Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.
- Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.
- Wildlife Protection Act. - Forest Conservation Act.
- Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation.
- Public awareness.

Tonyah

UNIT-7: Human Population and the Environment

- Population growth, variation among nations.
- Population explosion-Family welfare Programme.
- Environment and human health.
- Human Rights.
- Value Education.
- HIV/AIDS.
- Women and Child Welfare.
- Role of information Technology in Environment and human health.
- Case Studies.

UNIT-8: Field Work (Practical).

- Visit to a local area to document environmental assets-river/forest/grassland/hill/mountain.
- Visit to a local polluted site-Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural.
- Study of common plants, insects, birds.
- Study of simple ecosystems-pond, river, hill slopes, etc.

Amal

SIX MONTHS COMPULSORY CORE MODULE COURSE IN