

## B. A. LL. B. (Hons.) 5-year Integrated Course

## VI- Semester

## Economics- III

## (Law &amp; Economics)

Paper 601

Internal Assessment: 20 Marks

Theory: 80 Marks

Total: 100 Marks

Time: 3 hours

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

## UNIT-I

Relationship between Economics & Law, Economics as a basis of social welfare & social justices, Economic systems: Capitalist, Socialist and Mixed Economic systems, Consumer Protection Act.

## UNIT-II

Environmental Economics and Law: environment as a necessity and luxury, Population-Environment Linkage, Environment as a Public good, Prevention and Control of Pollution, Environmental Legislation, Sustainable Development.

## UNIT-III

Economic Industrialization and Law: Meaning of Industrialization, Importance of Industrialization, State Policy and Industrialization, Factors affecting Industrialization, Development and Regulation of Industries- Industrial (Development and Regulation) Act, 1951-An overview

## UNIT-IV

Meaning of Industrial relation; Industrial discipline, Industrial unrest, Trade Unionism, Worker's participation, Social Security Measures.

Protection: SEBI Act 1992 Basic Provisions and Guidelines regarding investors protection

Statutory Material

SEBI Act, 1992

Industries (development and Regulation) Act, 1951

Suggested Readings

1. Jain T.R : Development and Environmental Economics and International Trade
2. Bhushan Y.K. : Fundamentals of Business organization and Management
3. Misra and Puri : Economics of Development and Planning
4. Misra and Puri : Indian Economy
4. Myneni : Indian Economy (of Law Course)
5. Gopal Krishnan  
K.C. : Legal Economics (Instructional Dimensions of Economics and Law)
6. Robert Coater,  
Thomus Ulen : Law and Economics

The first part of the book discusses the growth of the Indian economy since independence. It covers the period from 1947 to 1990, highlighting the role of the state in economic development and the impact of various economic policies.

The second part of the book focuses on the Indian economy in the 1990s. It examines the challenges faced by the economy, such as inflation, unemployment, and the balance of payments crisis, and discusses the reforms implemented to address these issues.

The third part of the book discusses the Indian economy in the 2000s. It highlights the rapid growth of the economy, the emergence of a new middle class, and the challenges of income inequality and environmental degradation.

The fourth part of the book discusses the Indian economy in the 2010s. It examines the impact of the global financial crisis, the rise of digital technology, and the challenges of unemployment and income inequality.

The fifth part of the book discusses the Indian economy in the 2020s. It examines the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, the challenges of climate change, and the opportunities for economic growth.

The sixth part of the book discusses the Indian economy in the 2030s. It examines the challenges of an aging population, the need for social security, and the opportunities for economic growth.

The seventh part of the book discusses the Indian economy in the 2040s. It examines the challenges of a globalized world, the need for innovation, and the opportunities for economic growth.

The eighth part of the book discusses the Indian economy in the 2050s. It examines the challenges of a globalized world, the need for innovation, and the opportunities for economic growth.

Internal Assessment: 20 Marks  
Theory: 80 Marks  
Total: 100 Marks  
Time: 3 hours

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- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
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- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

#### UNIT-I

Foreign Policy: Meaning and Importance.  
Principles and objectives of Indian Foreign Policy.  
Determinants of Indian Foreign Policy: Internal and External.

#### UNIT-II

Cold War and Indian Foreign Policy of Non Alignment.  
Foreign Policy of India with respect to:  
1. the USA,  
2. the USSR/Russia.

#### UNIT-III

India and the United Nations.  
India and the SAARC.  
Relationship of India with Pakistan and People's Republic of China.

#### UNIT-IV

India's Foreign Policy and the issue of Disarmament.  
Globalisation and Indian Foreign Policy.  
Assessment of India's Foreign Policy and the Challenges before Indian Foreign Policy in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century .

#### Suggested Readings

1. Achin Vanaik: India in a Changing World
2. Raja Mohan C. : Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's Foreign Policy
3. Kux Dennis : India and the United States: Estranged Democracies. 1941-1991
4. Harish Kapur :India's Foreign Policy, 1947-1992
5. Imtiaz Ahmed (ed.) :Indian Foreign Policy
6. Dixit J.N.: Indian Foreign Policy and its Neighbours
7. Dixit J.N. : Across Borders: Fifty Years of India's Foreign Policy

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- 8. Dixit J.N. : Indian Foreign Policy, 1947-2003
- 9. Bajpai Kanti P. and Amitabh Mattoo : Securing India : Strategic Thought and Practice
- 10. Rajan M.S. : India and International Affairs: A Collection of Essays
- 11. Dutt V.P. : India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World.
- 12. Yadav R.S. & Suresh Dhanda. : India's Foreign Policy: Contemporary Trends

23/4/16  
Dr. Maryjinder

N132  
23/4/16



**B. A. LL. B. (Hons.) 5-year Integrated Course**

VI-Semester  
Family Law-II

Paper 603

Internal Assessment: 20 Marks  
Theory: 80 Marks  
Total: 100 Marks  
Time: 3 hours

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

**UNIT-I**

Mitakshara Hindu Joint Family & Coparcenary system and Hindu Joint Family Property and its alienation.

Karta's power of alienation and Coparcener's power of alienation.

Hindu Adoptions & Maintenance Act, 1956:

Maintenance to Wife, Maintenance to Children, Maintenance to aged or infirm Parents, Maintenance of Dependents, Maintenance to the members of the joint family.

Quantum of Maintenance.

Maintenance and Welfare of Parents & Senior Citizens Act, 2007-An overview.

**Leading Case: - Rani v. Santa Bala Debnath AIR 1971 SC 1028**

**UNIT-II**

Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act, 1956:

Guardianship of the person: Natural Guardianship, Testamentary Guardianship  
Guardianship appointed by the court

Guardianship of Minor's property: Natural Guardianship's power, Testamentary  
Guardian's powers, Certificated Guardian's powers

Defacto Guardian, Removal of Guardians.

**Leading Case:- Githa Hariharan v. Reserve Bank of India AIR 1999 SC 1149**

**UNIT-III**

Hindu Succession Act, 1956:

Succession to the property of a Hindu Male : Devolution of Interest in  
Coparcenary Property, General Rules of Succession in case of males, Order of  
Succession among heirs in the Schedule, Distribution of property among heirs in  
Class I of the Schedule, Distribution of property among heirs in Class II of the  
Schedule,

Order of Succession among Agnates & Cognates

Succession to the property of a Hindu Female : Nature of Female Hindu's  
Property, General Rules of Succession in case of Female Hindu, Order of  
Succession & Manner of Distribution among heirs of a female Hindu, Position  
Regarding Dwelling House, Disqualification to inheritance

Leading Case:- Gurupad v. Hira Bai AIR 1978 SC 1239

#### UNIT-IV

**Muslim Law:-**

Sources of Muslim Law: Ancient Sources, Modern Sources

Schools of Muslim Law: Ancient Schools, Modern Schools : Hanafi School, Malik School, Shafi School, Hanabali School, Shia School.

Divorce : Talaq and Dissolution of Muslim Marriage.

Acknowledgement of legitimacy, Maintenance to Muslim Wife.

Leading Case:- Danial Latifi v. Union of India (2001) 7 SCC 740

#### Statutory Material

Hindu Adoptions & Maintenance Act, 1956

Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act, 1956

Hindu Succession Act, 1956

Muslim Marriage Dissolution Act, 1939

Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986

Maintenance & Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act, 2007

#### Suggested Readings

- |                        |   |                                      |
|------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Aquil Ahmad         | : | Muslim Law                           |
| 2. Birender Kr. Sharma | : | Hindu Law                            |
| 3. Derrett             | : | An Introduction to Modern Hindu Law. |
| 4. Fazi A.A.A.         | : | Muslim Law                           |
| 5. Paras Diwan         | : | Modern Hindu Law.                    |
| 6. Paras Diwan         | : | Muslim Law in Modern India.          |

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## B. A. LL. B. (Hons.) 5-year Integrated Course

VI- Semester  
Law of Evidence

Paper 604

Internal Assessment: 20 Marks  
Theory: 80 Marks  
Total: 100 Marks  
Time: 3 hours

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

## UNIT- I

Preliminary – (Sections 1-3)  
 May presume, shall presume and conclusive proof (Section 4)  
 Relevancy of Facts (Section 5-16)  
 Admissions – (Sections 17-23 and 31)  
 Confessions – (Sections 24-30)

Leading Case: Palvinder Kaur v. State of Punjab AIR 1952 SC 354

## UNIT- II

Statements by persons who cannot be called as witnesses (Section 32-33)  
 Statements made under Special Circumstances (Sections 34-39)  
 Judgments of Court of Justice When relevant (Section 40-44).  
 Opinions of third persons when relevant – (Section 45-51)  
 Character when relevant (Sections 52-55)  
 Facts Need not be Proved (Sections 56-58)

Leading Case: Pakala Narayan Swamy v. Emperor AIR 1939 PC 47

## UNIT- III

Oral Evidence (Sections 59- 60)  
 Documentary Evidence (Sections 61-73A)  
 Public Documents (Sections 74-78)  
 Presumptions as to documents (Sections 79- 90A)  
 Exclusion of oral by documentary Evidence (Sections 91-100)  
 Burden of Proof (Sections 101-111)  
 Presumptions as to certain offences (Sections 111A-114A)  
 Estoppel (Sections 115-117)  
 Witnesses ,Privileged Communication (Sections 118-132)  
 Accomplice (Section 133)  
 Number of Witnesses (Section 134)

Leading Case: Bai Hira Devi v. Official Assignee, Bombay, AIR 1958 SC 448



**UNIT- IV**

Examination of Witnesses:- Examination-in-Chief, cross-examination, leading questions, Hostile witness, Impeaching the credit of a witness, Refreshing of memory (Sections 135-166)  
Improper Admission or Rejection of Evidence ( Section 167)

**Leading Case:** Abdul Ghani Dhar v. V.Giri, AIR 1971 SC 1162

**Statutory Material**

Indian Evidence Act, 1872

**Suggested Readings**

- |                             |   |                               |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| 1. Field C.D.               | : | Law of Evidence               |
| 2. Pandey G.S.              | : | Indian Evidence Act           |
| 3. Rattan Lal & Dheeraj Lal | : | Law of Evidence               |
| 4. Batuk Lal                | : | Law of Evidence               |
| 5. Singh, Avtar             | : | Principles of Law of Evidence |

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Paper 606

**B. A. LL. B. (Hons.) 5-year Integrated Course**  
**VI-Semester**  
**Administrative Law and Right to Information**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**  
**Theory: 80 Marks**  
**Total: 100 Marks**  
**Time: 3 hours**

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks:

**UNIT-I**

Nature, Scope and Functions of Administrative Law; Droit Administratif, Doctrine of separation of powers.  
 Rule of Law; Its Meaning, Scope and relevance under the Indian Constitution.  
 Delegated legislation: - Necessity, Scope, Forms, Constitutionality, sub-delegation, Conditional Legislation and Supervision of Delegated Legislation.  
 Judicial Review of delegated Legislation.

**Leading Case: Union of India v. Cynamide India Ltd AIR 1987 SC 1802.**

**UNIT-II**

The concept of Natural Justice and Fair Hearing.  
 Discretionary Powers-Failure to exercise a discretion.  
 Prevention of Abuse of Discretion – The principle of reasonableness, scope of Wednesbury Principle.  
 Doctrine of Proportionality.

**Leading Case: Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India AIR 1978 SC 597**

**UNIT-III**

Judicial Review of Administrative Actions through writs, Doctrine of Ultra Vires.  
 Exclusion of Judicial Review.  
 Judicial Control of Administrative Tribunals.  
 Public Corporations- Liability and judicial control.  
 Ombudsman - Lokpal and Lokayukta.

**Leading Case: Shrilekha Vidyarthi v. State of UP, (1991) 1 SCC 228.**

**UNIT-IV**

The Right to Information Act, 2005:  
 Definitions, Nature and Scope of Right to Information Act.  
 Right to Information and Obligations of Public Authorities.  
 The Central and State Information Commission, its Powers and Functions.  
 Appeal and Penalties.

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Leading Case: The CPIO, Supreme Court Of India, v. Subhash Chandra Agarwal & Anr .  
W.P.(C)288/2009.

**Statutory Material**

Constitution of India  
Right to Information Act, 2005

**Suggested Readings**

- 1. Jain & Jain
- 2. Joshi, K.C.
- 3. Massey, I.P.
- 4. Sathe, S.P.
- 5. Thakkar, C.K.
- 6. Phillips, O.Hood.
- 7. Wade & Philips
- 8. Bhatia KL
- 9. Das, C.K.
- 10. Acharya, N.K.
- 11. Devinder Singh

- Principles of Administrative Law.
- Administrative Law.
- Administrative Law.
- Administrative Law.
- Administrative Law.
- Constitutional and Administrative Law.
- Principles of Administrative Law.
- Judicial Review & Judicial Activism.
- Right to Information.
- Commentary on The Right to Information Act, 2005.
- Administrative Law.

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) 5-year Integrated Course**

**VI- Semester**

**Paper 605**

**Labour & Industrial Law-II**

**Internal Assessment:20**

**Marks**

**Theory: 80Marks**

**Total:100 Marks**

**Time: 3 hours**

Note:

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- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

**UNIT-I**

Employees' Compensation Act, 1923:

Definitions of dependent, employee, Partial disablement and Total disablement.

Employer's liability for compensation:-

Scope of arising out of and in the course of employment.

Doctrine of notional extension.

When employer is not liable.

Distribution of Compensation.

Procedure in proceedings before Commissioner.

Appeals.

**Leading Case: - M. Mackenzie v. I. M. Issak AIR 1970 SC 1006**

**UNIT-II**

The Factories Act, 1948:

Concept of Factory, Manufacturing Process, Workers and Occupier. General duties of occupier.

Measures to be taken in factories for health, safety and welfare of Workers.

Working hours of adults.

Employment of young person and children.

Annual leave with wages.

Additional provisions regulating employment of women in factory.

**Leading Case: - Steel Authority of India Ltd. v. National Union Waterfront Worker, 2001  
SCC (L&S) 1121**

### **UNIT-III**

Minimum Wages Act , 1948:

Concept of minimum wage, fair wage, living wage and need based minimum wage.

Theories of Wage.

Procedure for fixation and revision of minimum wages.

Fixation of minimum rates of wage by time rate or by piece rate.

Procedure for hearing and deciding claims.

**Leading Case: - Hydro (Engineers) Pvt. Ltd. v. The Workmen AIR 1969 SC182**

### **UNIT-IV**

The Child and Adolescent Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986:

Aims and Objects of Act

Definition of Child and Adolescent

Prohibition of Employment of Children in any Occupation and Process

Regulation of Conditions of Work of Adolescents

Penalties

Bonded Labour System (Abolition) Act, 1976:

Aims and Objects

Concept of Bonded Labour, Bonded Labourer, Bonded Labour System and Bonded debt

Abolition of Bonded Labour System

Extinguishments of Liability to repay bonded debt

Implementing Authorities

**Leading Case:- M.C.Mehta v. State of Tamil Nadu AIR 1991 SC 417**

### **Statutory Material**

Employees Compensation Act, 1923:

The Factories Act, 1948

Minimum Wages Act, 1948



The Child and Adolescent Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986  
Bonded Labour System (Abolition) Act, 1976

**Suggested Readings**

Srivastava, S.C. Labour and Industrial Laws

Goswami, V.G. Labour and Industrial Laws

Mishra, S.N. Labour and Industrial Law of India

Varandani, G. Social Security for Industrial Workers in India

Paul Meenu Labour and Industrial Laws